EVALUATION OF SOUTH INDIAN MARKET SAMPLES OF PIPPALI

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Pippali is an important drug in Ayurveda and Siddha. Two types of Pippali are mentioned in the Ayurvedic classics whereas in the Nighantu 5 types are mentioned. In the Siddha system, 2 types are mentioned. In the South Indian crude drug markets 6 types are sold and used as Pippali. These samples are botanically identified. Markata Pippali is equated with Balanophora fungosa ssp. indica which is a root parasite. The ayurvedic, botanical and techno-economic evaluation of these samples of Pippali along with some important uses, preparations and diseases are presented. A key to differentiate the genera and species is also provided.